Fulvous Whistling-Duck: Captive at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Greater White-fronted Goose: Fall migrants at sod farm in the Tijuana River Valley, 2002 (A. Mercieca).
Snow Goose: Wintering flock at the south end of the Salton Sea, Imperial Co. (A. Mercieca).
Ross’s Goose: On San Diego Bay shore at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Brant: On San Diego Bay shore at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Canada Goose: Captive at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Tundra Swan: Captive at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Wood Duck: Male at Santee Lakes (A. Mercieca).
Gadwall: Male at El Cajon (A. Mercieca).
Eurasian Wigeon: Captive male at Sea World (K. W. Fink).
American Wigeon: Male at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Mallard: Female with ducklings at Santee Lakes (A. Mercieca).
Blue-winged Teal: Male at Famosa Slough (A. Mercieca).
Cinnamon Teal: Pair at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Northern Shoveler: Male at Santee Lakes (A. Mercieca).
Northern Pintail: Male at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Green-winged Teal: Male at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Canvasback: Male at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Redhead: Male at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Ring-necked Duck: Male at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Tufted Duck: Male at Miramar Lake, 1992 (A. Mercieca).
Greater Scaup: Male in Alaska (A. Mercieca).
Lesser Scaup: Male at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
King Eider: Adult male at Imperial Beach, December 1982 (M. B. Stowe).
Harlequin Duck: Male at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Surf Scoter: Male in San Diego Bay at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
White-winged Scoter: Captive female at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Black Scoter: Female at Salton Sea, Imperial County (K. Z. Kurland).
Long-tailed Duck: Immature at south San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).
Bufflehead: Male at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Common Goldeneye: Captive female at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Barrow’s Goldeneye: Captive female at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Hooded Merganser: Pair at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Common Merganser: Captive female at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Red-breasted Merganser: Female or immature in Tijuana River estuary (A. Mercieca).
Ruddy Duck: At San Diego Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Ring-necked Pheasant: Captive male at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Wild Turkey: Captive male at Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum (A. Mercieca).
Mountain Quail: Adult at Idyllwild, Riverside County, April 2002 (J. C. Daynes).
California Quail: Male at Lakeside (A. Mercieca).
Gambel’s Quail: Male near Tucson, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Horned Grebe: Winter-plumaged bird at San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).
Western Grebe: Pair at Sweetwater Reservoir (A. Mercieca).
Clark’s Grebe: At Sweetwater Reservoir (A. Mercieca).
Laysan Albatross: In eastern tropical Pacific (P. Unitt).
Black-footed Albatross: Near San Clemente Island (R. E. Webster).
Northern Fulmar: Captive at Sea World (K. W. Fink).
Pink-footed Shearwater: Near San Clemente Island (B. L. Sullivan).
Buller’s Shearwater: On ocean off California (R. E. Webster).
Short-tailed Shearwater: On ocean off San Diego (R. E. Webster).
Black Storm-Petrel: Flock on ocean off San Diego (M. B. Stowe).
Masked Booby: Subadult at La Jolla, January 2002 (A. Mercieca).
American White Pelican: Flock soaring over Salton Sea, Imperial Co. (A. Mercieca).
Brown Pelican: Adult at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Brandt’s Cormorant: Adult at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Double-crested Cormorant: Adult at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Pelagic Cormorant: Adult at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Mammific Frigatebird: Immature over south San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).
American Bittern: Bird held in captivity for rehabilitation at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
White-tailed Kite: Adult and nestlings in Texas (A. Mercieca).
Mississippi Kite: Adult in Colorado (A. Mercieca).
Bald Eagle: Captive adult at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Northern Harrier: Adult female and nestlings in Saskatchewan (A. Mercieca).
Sharp-shinned Hawk: Immature at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Cooper's Hawk: Adult at Poway, October 2003 (J. C. Daynes).
Northern Goshawk: Falconer's bird in captivity (A. Mercieca).
Harry's Hawk: Recently fledged juvenile at Boulevard, 12 July 2000 (A. Mercieca).
Red-shouldered Hawk: Adult in San Diego (A. Mercieca).
Broad-winged Hawk: Adult in Costa Rica (A. Mercieca).
Swainson's Hawk: Light-morph adult in Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Zone-tailed Hawk: Adult at Oak Hill Cemetery, Escondido (A. Mercieca).
Ferruginous Hawk: Injured adult held in captivity for rehabilitation (A. Mercieca).
Golden Eagle: Adult and nestlings near Jacumba (A. Mercieca).
American Kestrel: Male at Lee Vining, Mono Co. (A. Mercieca).
Merlin: Falconer's bird in captivity (A. Mercieca).
Peregrine Falcon: Adult at Point Loma (A. Mercieca).
Prairie Falcon: Pair at nest in Anza–Borrego Desert State Park (A. Mercieca).
Yellow Rail: Female found moribund in Santee 16 December 1998, now SDNHM 50186 (J. Melli).
Black Rail: Bird found in Imperial Valley, held for rehabilitation in San Diego, later released back in Imperial Valley (A. Mercieca).
Clapper Rail: Adult in Tijuana River estuary (A. Mercieca).
Virginia Rail: Adult at San Elijo Lagoon (A. Mercieca).
Sora: Adult in Tijuana River estuary (A. Mercieca).
Common Gallinule: Adult at Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
American Coot: Adult and chick at Santee Lakes (A. Mercieca).
Sandhill Crane: At Bosque del Apache National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico (A. Mercieca).
Black-bellied Plover: Molting adult at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
American Golden-Plover: Migrant in coastal Texas (A. Mercieca).
Pacific Golden-Plover: Adult in Hawaii (A. Mercieca).
Snowy Plover: Incubating adult at Border Field State Park (A. Mercieca).
Wilson's Plover: Adult in coastal Texas (A. Mercieca).
Semipalmated Plover: Adult in Alaska (A. Mercieca).
Killdeer: Incubating adult at Proctor Valley (A. Mercieca).
Mountain Plover: In Imperial Valley, Imperial Co. (K. Z. Kurland).
American Oystercatcher: Pair in Baja California (K. W. Fink).
Black Oystercatcher: At La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Black-necked Stilt: Incubating adult near Susanville, Lassen Co. (A. Mercieca).
American Avocet: Incubating adult at Bear River, Utah (A. Mercieca).
Greater Yellowlegs: In winter plumage at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Lesser Yellowlegs: In Montana (A. Mercieca).
Spotted Redshank: Captive in winter plumage at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Solitary Sandpiper: In Texas (A. Mercieca).
Willet: In winter plumage at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Wandering Tattler: In winter plumage at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Spotted Sandpiper: In winter plumage at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Whimbrel: At La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Long-billed Curlew: At Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Bar-tailed Godwit: Immature at Coronado, November 1981 (A. Mercieca).
Marbled Godwit: At San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).
Ruddy Turnstone: Fall migrants at south San Diego Bay, July 2003 (J. C. Daynes).
Black Turnstone: In winter plumage at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Surfbird: In winter plumage at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Red Knot: In winter plumage at south San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).
Sanderling: In winter plumage at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Semipalmated Sandpiper: Juvenile at Mono Lake (R. E. Webster).
Western Sandpiper: Juvenile on San Diego Bay at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Least Sandpiper: In winter plumage at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Baird's Sandpiper: Juvenile at Bosque del Apache, New Mexico, September 2003 (J. C. Daynes).
Dunlin: In winter plumage on San Diego Bay at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Stilt Sandpiper: In winter plumage at the Salton Sea, Imperial Co. (K. Z. Kurland).
Buff-breasted Sandpiper: Juvenile at sod farm, Tijuana River Valley, September 2002 (A. Mercieca).
Ruff: Adult in winter plumage on San Diego Bay at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Short-billed Dowitcher: Juvenile at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Long-billed Dowitcher: Juvenile at San Clemente Island (B. L. Sullivan).
Wilson's Snipe: In Tijuana River valley (A. Mercieca).
Wilson's Phalarope: Female in breeding plumage at Bear River, Utah (A. Mercieca).
Red Phalarope: In winter plumage at south San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).
South Polar Skua: In Antarctica (J. R. Jehl, Jr.).
Pomarine Jaeger: Adult in Alaska (K. W. Fink).
Parasitic Jaeger: Adult in Alaska (K. W. Fink).
Long-tailed Jaeger: Over Pacific Ocean off Ventura (R. E. Webster).
Laughing Gull: Captive in winter plumage at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Franklin's Gull: Adult in nonbreeding plumage in Montana (A. Mercieca).
Little Gull: Immature in captivity at Sea World, after having been captured in fishing line at Oceanside, 27 December 1981 (K. W. Fink).
Bonaparte's Gull: Immature over Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Heermann's Gull: Adult at La Jolla (A. Mercieca).
Belcher's Gull: At the Tijuana River mouth, August 1997 (A. Mercieca).
Ring-billed Gull: Winter-plumaged adult at San Diego (A. Mercieca).
Herring Gull: Winter plumaged adult at Mission Bay (A. Mercieca).
Thayer's Gull: First-winter immature at Salton Sea, Imperial Co. (R. E. Webster).
Yellow-billed Cuckoo: In Texas (A. Mercieca).
Red-crowned Parrot: Captive at San Diego Zoo (K. W. Fink).
Ruddy Ground-Dove: Pair at Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum (A. Mercieca).
Common Ground-Dove: Near Falcon Dam, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Inca Dove: At Spring Valley, February 1997 (A. Mercieca).
Mourning Dove: Adult and nestlings at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
White-winged Dove: At Big Bend National Park, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Spotted Dove: Captive in San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Eurasian Collared Dove: In Imperial Valley, Imperial Co.
Band-tailed Pigeon: At Palomar Mountain (A. Mercieca).
Rock Pigeon: At nest, Sycuan Indian Reservation (A. Mercieca).

Western Wood-Pewee: Adult at nest at Pine Valley (J. R. Jehl, Jr.).
Northern Flicker: Male at Cabin Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).
Hairy Woodpecker: Male at nest, Sycuan Indian Reservation (A. Mercieca).

Barn Owl: Adult at nest, Sycuan Indian Reservation (A. Mercieca).
Flammulated Owl: Injured bird held in captivity for rehabilitation (A. Mercieca).
Western Screech-Owl: In Cuyamaca Mountains (A. Mercieca).
Great Horned Owl: Nestlings at Del Mar (A. Mercieca).
Burrowing Owl: Family of fledglings at Bonita. Site subsequently destroyed for development (A. Mercieca).
Spotted Owl: Adult near Wynola (A. Mercieca).
Short-eared Owl: In Montana (A. Mercieca).
Northern Saw-whet Owl: In Montana (A. Mercieca).
Lesser Nighthawk: Incubating adult at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Common Nighthawk: Adult near Reno, Nevada (A. Mercieca).

White-throated Swift: In Montana (A. Mercieca).
Whip-poor-will: In Saskatchewan (A. Mercieca).

Cassin's Auklet: In captivity at Sea World (K. W. Fink).

destroyed for development before young fledged (A. Mercieca).

Appendix 3: Photographs in Species Accounts

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Craveri's Murrelet: At San Benito Islands, Baja California (J. R. Jehl, Jr.).


Tufted Puffin: Captive in winter plumage at Sea World (K. W. Fink).
Tufted Puffin: Captive in breeding plumage at Sea World (A. Mercieca).

Flammulated Owl: Injured bird held in captivity for rehabilitation (A. Mercieca).

Brown Pelican: Adult at nest near Bonita. Site subsequently destroyed for development (A. Mercieca).

Rufous Hummingbird: Male visiting sap wells at Lee Vining, Mono Co. (A. Mercieca).

Black-footed Gull: Winter-plumaged adult at ocean off San Diego (R. E. Webster).

Pigeon Guillemot: In Oregon (K. W. Fink).

Common Murre: In winter plumage off San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).

Least Tern: Incubating adult at Naval Amphibious Base, Coronado (A. Mercieca).

Sooty Tern: Courting pair at Santa Margarita River mouth, 7 July 1996 (B. Foster).

Black Skimmer: Incubating adult at salt works, south San Diego Bay (A. Mercieca).

Common Murres: At San Benito Islands, Baja California (J. R. Jehl, Jr.).

Ancient Murrelet: On ocean off California (J. R. Jehl, Jr.)

Cassin's Auklet: In captivity at Sea World (K. W. Fink).

Parakeet Auklet: In breeding plumage in Alaska (K. W. Fink).

Rhinoceros Auklet: Captive in winter plumage at Sea World (A. Mercieca).

Williamson's Sapsucker: Female at Paso Picacho Campground, Cuyamaca Rancho State Park (A. Mercieca).

Broad-billed Hummingbird: Male in Madera Canyon, Arizona (A. Mercieca).

Violet-crowned Hummingbird: At the home of Frank and Betty Scheible, Carlsbad, November 1996 (A. Mercieca).

Magnificent Hummingbird: Immature male at Kate Sessions Park, October 2003 (M. Sadowski).

Black-chinned Hummingbird: Female at nest at Sweetwater Reservoir (A. Mercieca).

Anna's Hummingbird: Female at nest at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).

Costa's Hummingbird: Female at nest, Anza–Borrego Desert State Park (A. Mercieca).

Calliope Hummingbird: Female in Montana (A. Mercieca).

Rufous Hummingbird: Male visiting sap wells at Lee Vining, Mono Co. (A. Mercieca).

Allen's Hummingbird: Male at Tarzana, Los Angeles Co. (A. Mercieca).

Belted Kingfisher: Male in Manitoba (A. Mercieca).

Lewis's Woodpecker: At Cabin Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).

Acorn Woodpecker: At Cuyamaca Rancho State Park (A. Mercieca).

Williamson’s Sapsucker: Female at Paso Picacho Campground, Cuyamaca Rancho State Park (A. Mercieca).

Red-naped Sapsucker: Adult at nest, Sycuan Indian Reservation (A. Mercieca).

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: Adult female in Texas (A. Mercieca).

Burrowing Owl: Family of fledglings at Bonita. Site subsequently destroyed for development (A. Mercieca).
Appendix 3: Photographs in Species Accounts

Willow Flycatcher: Adult and nestlings along the upper San Luis Rey River (A. Mercieca).
Least Flycatcher: Adult in Manitoba (A. Mercieca).
Hammond’s Flycatcher: At Bonita (A. Mercieca).
Gray Flycatcher: Adult at nest at Cabin Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).
Dusky Flycatcher: Adult at nest in Sierra Nevada (A. Mercieca).
Western or Pacific-slope Flycatcher: At Poway, March 2002 (J. C. Daynes).
Black Phoebe: Adult and nestlings at San Pasqual (A. Mercieca).
Say’s Phoebe: At Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Vermilion Flycatcher: Adult male along the Verde River, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Dusky-capped or Olivaceous Flycatcher: In Cave Creek Canyon, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Ash-throated Flycatcher: In Santa Rosa Mountains, Riverside Co., May 2003 (J. C. Daynes).
Great Crested Flycatcher: At Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Brown-crested or Wied’s Crested Flycatcher: In Guadalupe Canyon, Arizona/New Mexico (A. Mercieca).
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher: At El Descanso, Baja California, October 2002—a first for Baja California; see N. Am. Birds 57:121 (B. L. Sullivan).
Tropical Kingbird: In Costa Rica (A. Mercieca).
Cassin’s Kingbird: Adult and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Western Kingbird: At Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Eastern Kingbird: In Montana (A. Mercieca).
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher: In Texas (A. Mercieca).
Loggerhead Shrike: Adult and nestlings in Proctor Valley (A. Mercieca).
Bell’s Vireo: Adult and nestlings along Sweetwater River above Sweetwater Reservoir (A. Mercieca).
Gray Vireo: On ridge east of Buckman Springs (A. Mercieca).
Yellow-throated Vireo: On Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Plumbeous Vireo: In Cave Creek Canyon, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Cassin’s Vireo: In Santa Rosa Mountains, Riverside Co., August 2004 (J. C. Daynes).
Hutton’s Vireo: Adult and fledgling at Sweetwater Reservoir (A. Mercieca).
Warbling Vireo: At Bonita (A. Mercieca).
Philadelphia Vireo: At Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Red-eyed Vireo: At Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Yellow-green Vireo: At Point Reyes National Seashore, Marin Co., September 1988 (P. LaTourrette).
Steller’s Jay: Adult and nestling near Agua Dulce Campground, Laguna Mts. (A. Mercieca).
Western Scrub-Jay: At Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Pinyon Jay: At Cabin Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).
Clark’s Nutcracker: At Crater Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).
American Crow: At Wild Animal Park (A. Mercieca).
Common Raven: At Ramona (A. Mercieca).
Horned Lark: Adult and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Purple Martin: Female at San Benito, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Tree Swallow: At Lee Vining, Mono Co. (A. Mercieca).
Violet-green Swallow: At Lee Vining, Mono Co. (A. Mercieca).
Northern Rough-winged Swallow: Adult at nest hole, El Capitan Reservoir (A. Mercieca).
Bank Swallow: In Alaska (A. Mercieca).
Orange-crowned Warbler: Subspecies *lutescens* at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Nashville Warbler: At Cabrillo National Monument, Point Loma (A. Mercieca).
Virginia's Warbler: At Guadalupe Canyon, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Lucy's Warbler: At Guadalupe Canyon, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Northern Parula: At Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Yellow Warbler: Male in spring migration at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Chestnut-sided Warbler: Immature Female in Little Italy area of downtown San Diego, December 2003 (M. Sadowski).
Magnolia Warbler: Male at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Cape May Warbler: Female at San Clemente Island, 20 October 2001 (B. L. Sullivan).
Black-throated Blue Warbler: Male at Point Pelee, Ontario (A. Mercieca).
Yellow-rumped Warbler: At Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Black-throated Gray Warbler: Female and nestlings at Yuba Pass, Sierra Co. (A. Mercieca).
Black-throated Green Warbler: Female at Point Pelee, Ontario (A. Mercieca).
Townsend's Warbler: Female at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Hermit Warbler: At Cabrillo National Monument, Point Loma (A. Mercieca).
Pine Warbler: Male in Louisiana (A. Mercieca).
Prairie Warbler: Male on Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Bay-breasted Warbler: Male on Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Blackpoll Warbler: Immature in Alaska (A. Mercieca).
Cerulean Warbler: Male on Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Black-and-white Warbler: Female on Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
American Redstart: Female at Point Pelee, Ontario (A. Mercieca).
Prothonotary Warbler: At Laguna Atascosa, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Worm-eating Warbler: At Laguna Atascosa, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Ovenbird: At Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Northern Waterthrush: At Laguna Atascosa, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Louisiana Waterthrush: Near the Salk Institute, La Jolla, February 1990 (A. Mercieca).
Kentucky Warbler: Male at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Mourning Warbler: Male at Long Point, Ontario (A. Mercieca).
MacGillivray's Warbler: Male at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Common Yellowthroat: Female and nestlings along the Sweetwater River at Jamacha (A. Mercieca).
Hooded Warbler: Female at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Wilson's Warbler: At Cabrillo National Monument, Point Loma (A. Mercieca).
Canada Warbler: Immature male at Chula Vista, October 1988 (A. Mercieca).
Painted Redstart: In Cave Creek Canyon, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Yellow-breasted Chat: Adult and nestlings along the Sweetwater River near Jamacha (A. Mercieca).
Hepatic Tanager: Female at Point Loma, 2 December 1966 (A. Mercieca).
Summer Tanager: Male in Big Bend National Park, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Scarlet Tanager: Female at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Western Tanager: Male at Coronado (A. Mercieca).
Green-tailed Towhee: Along Verde River, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Spotted Towhee: Adult male and nestlings at Bonita (A. Mercieca).
California Towhee: Adult and nestlings at Bonita (A. Mercieca).
Rufous-crowned Sparrow: Adult and nestlings along the Sweetwater River near Jamacha (A. Mercieca).
American Tree Sparrow: At Point Loma (R. E. Webster).
Chipping Sparrow: Adult at Cabin Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).
Clay-colored Sparrow: Fall vagrant at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Brewer's Sparrow: At the Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum (A. Mercieca).
Black-chinned Sparrow: Male near Buckman Springs (A. Mercieca).
Vesper Sparrow: At the Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum (A. Mercieca).
Lark Sparrow: Adult and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Sage Sparrow: Adult and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Lark Bunting: Female in Pawnee National Grassland, Colorado (A. Mercieca).
Savannah Sparrow: Subspecies *Passerculus sandwichensis rostratus* (Large-billed Sparrow) in San Diego Bay salt works (A. Mercieca).
Grasshopper Sparrow: Adult and nestlings at Medicine Lake, Montana (A. Mercieca).
Baird's Sparrow: Juvenile at Fort Rosecrans Cemetery, Point Loma, October 1981 (Herb Clarke).
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow: At the Tijuana River estuary (A. Mercieca).
Fox Sparrow: At Cabrillo National Monument, Point Loma (A. Mercieca).
Song Sparrow: Adult and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Lincoln's Sparrow: In the Tijuana River valley (A. Mercieca).
Swamp Sparrow: In Imperial County (K. Z. Kurland).
White-throated Sparrow: At Pacific Beach, December 2001 (A. Mercieca).
Harris's Sparrow: In Imperial County (K. Z. Kurland).
White-crowned Sparrow: Adult at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Golden-crowned Sparrow: Immature at Sacramento National Wildlife Refuge, Glenn Co. (J. C. Daynes).
Dark-eyed Junco: Male at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Lapland Longspur: At Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, Point Loma, 23 October 1984 (R. E. Webster).
Chestnut-sided Longspur: Female and nestlings at Benton Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Montana (A. Mercieca).
Pyrhuloxia: Male near Tucson, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Rose-breasted Grosbeak: At Cabrillo National Monument, Point Loma (A. Mercieca).
Black-headed Grosbeak: Male near Lakeside (A. Mercieca).
Blue Grosbeak: Male and nestlings in Proctor Valley (A. Mercieca).
Lazuli Bunting: Female and nestlings in Proctor Valley (A. Mercieca).
Indigo Bunting: Male at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Painted Bunting: Male at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Bobolink: Female at Medicine Lake, Montana (A. Mercieca).
Red-winged Blackbird: Female and nestlings on Otay Mesa (A. Mercieca).
Tricolored Blackbird: Male at Miramar Lake (A. Mercieca).
Western Meadowlark: Adult and nestlings in Proctor Valley (A. Mercieca).
Yellow-headed Blackbird: Male at Bear River, Utah (A. Mercieca).
Brewer’s Blackbird: Female and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Common Grackle: At Rondeau Park, Ontario (A. Mercieca).
Great-tailed Grackle: Female at San Diego Wild Animal Park (K. W. Fink).
Bronzed Cowbird: Male near Patagonia, Arizona (A. Mercieca).
Brown-headed Cowbird: Female at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Orchard Oriole: Female at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Hooded Oriole: Female at Chula Vista (A. Mercieca).
Bullock’s Oriole: Pair at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Baltimore Oriole: Female at Padre Island, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Scott’s Oriole: Male in Anza-Borrego Desert State Park, April 2003 (J. C. Daynes).
Purple Finch: Male near Julian (A. Mercieca).
Cassin’s Finch: Male at Cabin Lake, Oregon (A. Mercieca).
House Finch: Male and nestlings at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Red Crossbill: Male at Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum (A. Mercieca).
Lesser Goldfinch: Pair at nest at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Lawrence’s Goldfinch: Male at William Heise County Park (A. Mercieca).
American Goldfinch: Pair at nest at Lower Otay Lake (A. Mercieca).
Evening Grosbeak: Female in Saskatchewan (A. Mercieca).
House Sparrow: Female at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck: In Texas (A. Mercieca).
Mute Swan: Adult and cygnets at Long Point, Ontario (A. Mercieca).
Ruddy Shelduck: Captive at Sea World (A. Mercieca).
Mandarin Duck: Captive male at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Crested Caracara: At Laguna Atascosa, Texas (A. Mercieca).
Black-headed Gull: Captive at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Ringed Turtle-Dove: Captive at San Diego Zoo (A. Mercieca).
Blue-and-yellow Macaw: Captive at San Diego Zoo (K. W. Fink).
Lilac-crowned Parrot: Captive at San Diego Zoo (K. W. Fink).
Black-throated Magpie-Jay: In Tijuana River valley (A. Mercieca).
Purplish-backed or Beechey’s Jay: Captive at Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum (K. W. Fink).